

SHRIMP

(06/03 ARCHIVE - NCDMF)

Stock Status—*Viable*—This annual stock consists of three species: brown shrimp, pink shrimp and white shrimp.

Average Commercial Landings and Value 1993-2002—7,415,902 lb, \$17,269,863

2002 Commercial Landings and Value—9,946,815 lb, \$18,321,920

Average Recreational Landings 1993-2002 and 2002—101,325 lb (estimated from RCGL survey)

Status of Fisheries Management Plan—Development of a state FMP will begin in the fall of 2003.

Research and Data Needs—Continue with Bycatch Reduction Device (BRD) research. Trawling issue studies, including continuation of the development and testing of alternative gears for the trawl fishery.

Current Minimum Size Limit—None

Harvest Season—It is unlawful to take shrimp with nets until the Fisheries Director, by proclamation, opens the season in various waters. Proclamations may specify any hours of day or night or both and any other conditions appropriate to management of the fishery. Some waterbodies are open year round. Check with NCDMF for what waterbodies are open.

Size and Age at Maturity—3-5 inches, 4-6 months

Historical and Current Maximum Age—18 months old, 18 months old (rare)

Juvenile Abundance Indices Average 1992-2001* and 2001* (validated)

Average number of shrimp per one-minute tow (Brown shrimp only)

Southern District—66.3/108.9

Central District—South side of Neuse River/Pamlico Sound—68.4/94.3

Core Sound—166.7/54.7

Pamlico District—Hyde County—78.0/70.8

Pamlico County—56.0/52.3

***2002 juvenile brown shrimp sampling was not conducted because of state budget limits.**

Habits/Habitats— Shrimp are spawned offshore in the winter. Post-larval shrimp move from the ocean into the estuaries on wind and tide driven currents in early spring. Shrimp recruit into creek and river bottoms, and grassbeds where they grow rapidly, feeding on plant and animal material such as algae, worms, small fish, crabs and other shrimp. As the shrimp increase in size, they migrate from the upper reaches of small creeks to deeper saltier rivers and sounds. By late summer and fall, they return to the ocean to spawn.

For more information, see [DMF Species Leads page](#)